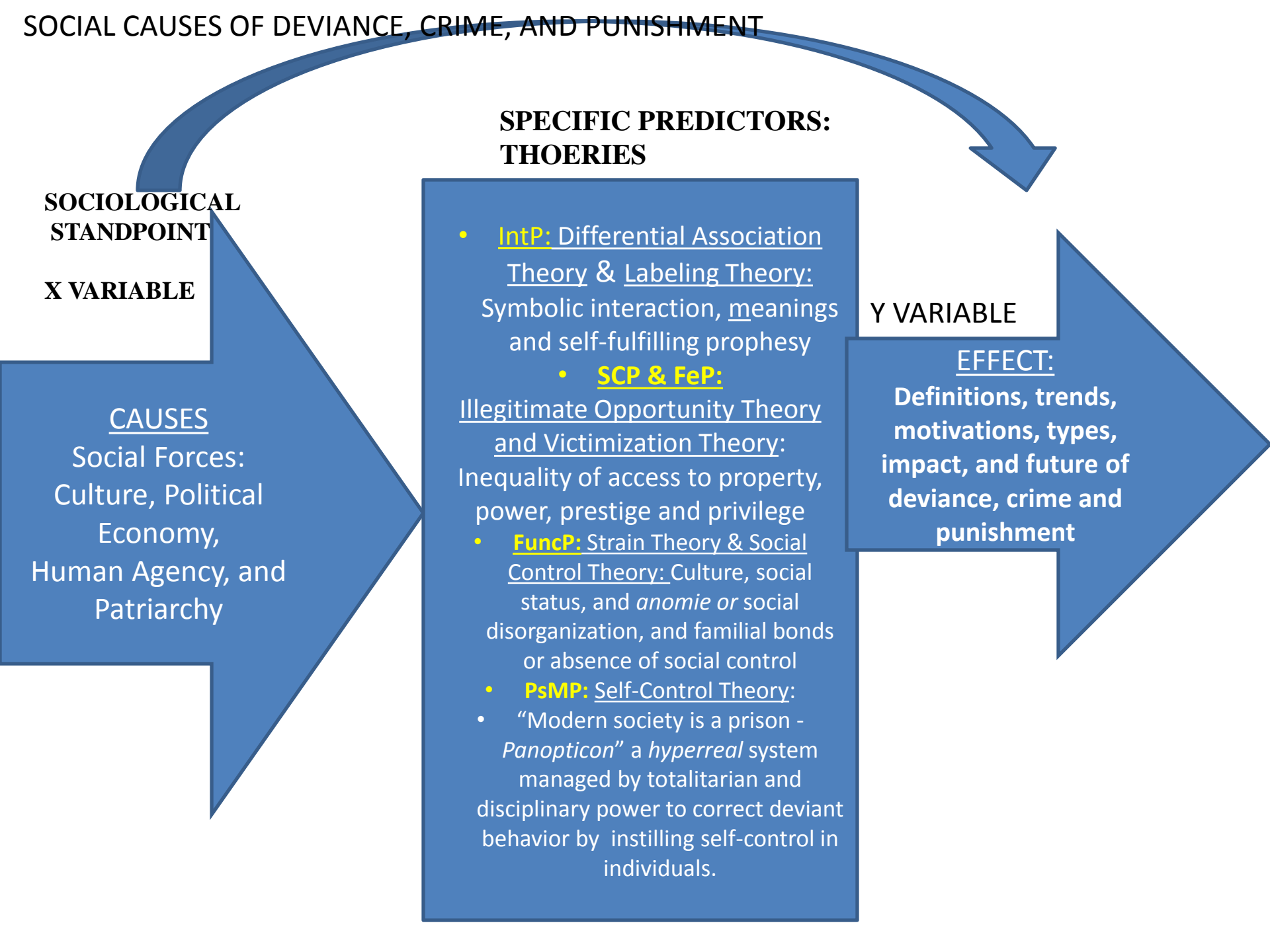


SOCIAL CAUSES OF DEVIANCE, CRIME, AND PUNISHMENT



**SOCIOLOGICAL
STANDPOINT**

X VARIABLE

CAUSES

Social Forces:
Culture, Political
Economy,
Human Agency, and
Patriarchy

SPECIFIC PREDICTORS: THOERIES

- **IntP:** Differential Association Theory & Labeling Theory: Symbolic interaction, meanings and self-fulfilling prophesy
 - **SCP & FeP:** Illegitimate Opportunity Theory and Victimization Theory: Inequality of access to property, power, prestige and privilege
- **FuncP:** Strain Theory & Social Control Theory: Culture, social status, and *anomie* or social disorganization, and familial bonds or absence of social control
- **PsMP:** Self-Control Theory:
 - “Modern society is a prison - *Panopticon*” a *hyperreal* system managed by totalitarian and disciplinary power to correct deviant behavior by instilling self-control in individuals.

Y VARIABLE

EFFECT:

Definitions, trends,
motivations, types,
impact, and future of
deviance, crime and
punishment