

## **Soc 230 Open Book Final Exam Study Concepts:**

1. Research and Relationships
2. Research and Ceremony
3. Indigenous Research Paradigm: Its focus, scope, utility, and aspirations
4. Major Research Decisions and their connections to stages of Indigenous research proposals
5. Conventional Research Paradigm: Its connection with and disconnection from Indigenous Research paradigm.
6. Participatory Action Research (PAR) and Community-Based participatory Research (CBPR), and their connections with and disconnections from Indigenous Research Methodologies (IRM).
7. Indigenous Research proposal stages and processes: What distinguishes these from the Scientific Method.
8. Indigenous research principles and their connections to Ontology, Epistemology, Axiology, and their connections with Methodology.
9. Indigenous Research Methodologies: Focus on Indigenous Research Philosophy/Vision/Theory, Indigenous Research Approaches, Indigenous Logical Reasoning, Indigenous Research Methods/Designs, and Indigenous Research Techniques/instruments.
10. Indigenous Research Perspectives on Research Problem Statement, Research Question, Thesis, Literature Review, Data Collection, Data Analysis, Data Interpretation, Research Reporting, Ethics and protocol.
11. Conventional/Western Research Philosophies: Positivism, Criticalism, Interpretism,
12. Ubuntu, Human Factor, and Human Factor Competency
13. Social Design